

# Dichloroacetic Acid (DCA) - IV Drip



## What is Dichloroacetic Acid IV?

Improper energy metabolism can be a contributing factor in cancer cell development and tumour growth. Energy metabolism is carried out by structures known as mitochondria within the cell. Healthy cell mitochondria rely primarily on oxidative respiration to obtain their energy requirements.

In cancer cells however, energy is obtained through a process known as anaerobic glycolysis, which involves the breakdown of glucose and generates a large amount of lactic acid. This excess lactic acid is believed to help break down the extracellular matrix, facilitating tumour growth and metastases by activating angiogenesis and increasing cell mobility.

Furthermore, cancer cells have the ability to avoid apoptosis (programmed cell death) by inactivating their mitochondria, allowing them to become resistant from dying. Apoptosis necessary to prevent the continuation of cell malfunction and avoid uncontrolled cell proliferation.

DCA or Dichloroacetic Acid is a relatively simple molecule that is capable of interrupting the preferred anaerobic metabolism of cancer cells and moving them towards a more normalized energy production pathway and allowing for apoptosis when needed.

DCA helps assist in healthy cell metabolism and support aerobic oxidative respiration. Moreover, DCA has shown anti-proliferative and cancer-killing effects on specific cancer cells like those in glioblastoma multiformes (GBM) - a difficult brain cancer to treat. DCA is particularly indicated in GBM because of its ability to cross the blood brain barrier.

Other cancer cell types that have shown sensitivity to DCA are breast, prostate, colorectal, pancreatic and endometrial cancers. Interestingly, DCA can have such effects on cancer cells while sparing healthy mitochondria and tissue.

DCA may also potentiate the effects of conventional cancer therapies such as chemo and radiation. It has also been shown to improve patient quality of life while undergoing such treatments.

The benefits of DCA are often most apparent when used in combination with other therapies. Frequently DCA will be used in conjunction with Poly-MVA and Vitamin C. With Poly-MVA there appears to be a synergistic effect where by lower doses of each may be used with improved signs of cell death.

### Uses

- Reduce tumour size and tumour markers
- Prevent tumour angiogenesis
- Improve long-term outcomes
- Reduce cancer-related symptoms
- Manage pain
- Aid in cancer palliation

### Ingredients

- Dichloroacetic Acid
- Normal Saline

### Duration

30-60 minutes

### Procedure

DCA can be administered both orally and intravenously. Many people have superior tolerance to the IV form and so this administration is often preferred. The dose is increased slowly to patient tolerance.

